

## L31 : Adding Integers

Same Sign : add and keep the sign

$$(+4) + (+7) = (+11)$$

$$(-5) + (-3) = (-8)$$

different Signs : Subtract absolute values, keep sign of larger value

$$4 + (-2) = 2$$

$$\underline{4} - 2 = 2$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 8 + (-12) = (-4) \\ \underline{12} - 8 = 4 \end{array}$$

$$\underline{-7} + 5 = -2$$

$$\underline{7} - 5 = 2$$

$$-5 + 4 + (-7)$$

$$-5 + (-7) + 4$$

$$\ominus 12 + 4 = \textcircled{-8}$$

$$\underline{12} - 4 = 8$$

$$a + (-a) = \textcircled{0}$$

# L31 : Algebraic Terms

expression that includes a positive or negative number and may include variables

$3y$ ,  $-7$ ,  $1ab$ ,  $1c^2$ ,  $-1q$

like term: must have exact same variable part

→ can only combine like terms

$3x$   
numerical coefficient

variable

$-5ab$        $4ba$   
↖ like terms ↗

$-5ab^2$        $4ab^0$   
↖ unlike terms ↗

$$\underline{4ab} + \underline{2bc} + \underline{3ab} + \underline{(-2bc)}$$

$$7ab + \cancel{0bc}$$

$$\textcircled{7ab}$$

$$+ \underline{3x} + \underline{2} - \underline{x} + \underline{3}$$

$$3x - 1x + 2 + 3$$

$$\textcircled{2x + 5}$$

Remember, when combining like terms you only combine the coefficients...

$$\underline{4x^2} + \underline{2x} - \underline{3} + \underline{7x} + \underline{(-5x^2)}$$

$$4x^2 + (5x^2) + 2x + 7x - 3$$

$$\textcircled{-x^2 + 9x - 3}$$

3 cm



find perimeter

$$3 + 3 + 2x + 2x$$

$$\textcircled{4x + 6}$$

L31

Practice

Set a-d, h-n

# 2, 6-10, 12, 20, 21, 26, 29